

RAJPUTANA GAZETTEERS.

VOLUME II,—B.

THE MEWAR RESIDENCY

STATISTICAL TABLES.

COMPILED BY MAJOR K. D. ERSKINE, I.A.



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STATISTICAL TABLES.

TABLE No. 1.

The M. A. Residency.

Name of District.	Area in square miles.	Population in			Normal population of the district (1901) estimated.
		1881	1891	1901	
Udaipur...	12,691	1,491,220	1,845,608	1,018,806	26,50
Dungarpur...	1,117	153,581	165,400	104,403	2,00
Banswara	1,946	152,045	211,641	165,350	1,75
Partabgarh	886	79,568	87,975	52,025	1,85
Total	16,970	1,879,214	2,310,024	1,336,283	32,10

NOTE.—The figures relating to population in 1881 and 1891 are unreliable as the Bhils were not regularly counted.

TABLE No. II.

List of Political Agents and Residents in Mewār.

I.—POLITICAL AGENTS.

Name.	Period.	REMARKS.
Captain J. Tod . . .	1818-22	
Captain Waugh . . .	1822-23	
Captain A. Speirs . . .	1823	
Captain Cobbe . . .	1823-26	
Captain J. Sutherland . . .	1826	(Officiating).
Captain Cobbe . . .	1826-31	The Agency was abolished in 1831, and Udaipur was under the political charge of the Superintendent of Ajmer for about five years. The Agency was, however, re-established in 1836 with headquarters at Nimach.
Lieut.-Col. A. Speirs . . .	1836-38	
Lieut.-Col. Robinson . . .	1838-50	
Lieut.-Col. G. Lawrence . . .	1850-57	
Captain C. L. Showers . . .	1857-60	(Officiating).
Major R. L. Taylor . . .	1860-62	(Ditto). Headquarters transferred to Udaipur about this time.
Lieut.-Col. W. F. Eden . . .	1862-65	
Major J. P. Nixon . . .	1865-67	
Lieut.-Col. A. R. E. Hutchinson	1868-69	(Officiating).
Major J. P. Nixon . . .	1869-72	
Lieut.-Col. A. Hutchinson . . .	1872-74	(Officiating).
Major E. Bradford . . .	1874	(Ditto).
Lieut.-Col. J. A. Wright . . .	1874-75	(Ditto).
Colonel C. Herbert . . .	1875-76	
Lieut.-Col. E. C. Impey . . .	1876-78	
Major T. Cadell . . .	1878-79	
Lieut.-Col. C. K. M. Walter	1879-81	

II.—RESIDENTS.

Name.	Period.	Remarks.
Dr. J. P. Stratton	1881-82	(Officiating). Designation changed from Agency to Residency.
Lieut. Col. Eben Smith	1882	(Officiating).
Colonel C. K. M. Walter	1882-83	
Lieut. Col. J. Riddolph	1885	(Officiating).
Mr. T. Childs Pledger	1885-86	(Officiating). Ditto.
Mr. A. Wingate	1886	(Officiating). Ditto.
Lieut. Col. Eben Smith	1886	(Officiating). Ditto.
Colonel C. K. M. Walter	1886-87	
Colonel S. B. Miles	1887-89	
Lieut. Col. H. P. Pridemore	1889	(Officiating).
Major E. A. Fraser	1889-90	(Officiating). Ditto.
Lieut. Col. H. P. Pridemore	1890	(Officiating). Ditto.
Lieut. Col. H. B. Abbott	1890	(Officiating). Ditto.
Colonel S. B. Miles	1890-93	
Lieut. Col. N. C. Martelli	1893	(Officiating).
Lieut. Col. W. H. C. Wythe	1893-94	
Colonel W. F. Pridemore	1894	(Officiating).
Lieut. Col. W. H. C. Wythe	1894-96	
Lieut. Col. J. H. Newill	1896-97	(Officiating).
Lieut. Col. C. W. Ravenshaw	1897-99	(Officiating). Ditto.
Lieut. Col. C. E. Yates	1899-1900	(Officiating). Ditto.
Lieut. Col. A. P. Thornton	1900	
Major A. F. Pinhey	1900-02	
Mr. E. H. Blakesley	1902	(Officiating).
Major A. F. Pinhey	1902-06	
Capt. A. B. Drummond	1906	(Officiating).
Mr. C. H. A. Hill	1906 to date	

NOTE.—The names of those who held charge of the current duties for a short time only have been omitted.

TABLE No. III.

*Temperature—Udaipur City.**(Observatory 1,925 feet above sea-level.)*

YEAR.	JANUARY.		MAY.		JULY.		NOVEMBER.	
	Mean.	Daily range.	Mean.	Daily range.	Mean.	Daily range.	Mean.	Daily range.
1898	...	...	90.2°	24.5°	82.0°	13.7°	71.4°	31.6°
1899	59.7°	31.8°	89.1°	21.2°	81.6°	13.9°	76.5°	31.0°
1900	61.7°	25.0°	88.9°	22.3°	85.3°	10.2°	70.2°	33.8°
1901	60.0°	26.1°	81.5°	23.4°	83.5°	17.0°	70.0°	33.5°
1902	64.5°	31.0°	91.2°	22.4°	84.7°	16.1°	68.2°	32.1°
1903	61.6°	28.8°	90.0°	25.7°	85.2°	10.8°	67.4°	31.8°
1904	61.9°	29.5°	91.3°	23.8°	79.7°	12.5°	70.1°	31.1°
1905	60.6°	27.4°	94.4°	25.2°	81.5°	2.7°	70.0°	31.1°
Average for the eight years.	61.4°	28.5°	89.6°	23.6°	82.6°	14.6°	70.7°	31.3°
1906	59.4°	32.6°	90.2°	24.7°	84.1°	11.5°	71.1°	31.6°
1907	61.1°	28.2°	87.5°	21.7°	81.0°	17.7°	71.1°	31.6°
1908	61.1°	28.2°	87.5°	21.7°	81.0°	17.7°	71.1°	31.6°
1909	61.1°	28.2°	87.5°	21.7°	81.0°	17.7°	71.1°	31.6°
1910	61.1°	28.2°	87.5°	21.7°	81.0°	17.7°	71.1°	31.6°
1911	61.1°	28.2°	87.5°	21.7°	81.0°	17.7°	71.1°	31.6°

TABLE No. IV B.

Rainfall—Kotra cantonment.

(in inches).

Year.	June	July.	August.	September.	Remain- ing eight months.	Total for the year.
Average of twenty-six years ending 1905.	3.37	11.48	9.05	5.68	1.91	31.49
896	9.48	9.62	9.71	0.66	0.86	30.33
897	0.57	12.42	16.09	8.18	0.91	38.17
98	1.40	9.99	1.55	7.08	1.63	21.65
9	5.25	0.37	0.10	1.30	0.30	7.32
... ..	...	6.59	21.59	11.12	0.82	40.42
... ..	0.47	4.48	6.91	0.37	0.55	12.78
... ..	0.72	7.16	5.88	8.18	1.05	23.29
... ..	1.07	18.01	7.94	3.44	0.25	30.71
... ..	1.70	6.12	1.07	0.55	3.86	16.30
... ..	0.79	11.56	0.54	8.03	1.5.1	22.45
... ..	3.78	8.63	11.08	10.38	1.52	35.39
... ..	1.71	4.92	17.02			
1911						

List of chiefs of Mewar (continued)

No.	Name.	Date, remarks, etc.
20	Saktikumār.	Was alive in 977.
21	Amba Prasad.	
22	Suchivarman	
23	Naravarman.	
24	Kīrtivarman	
25	Jogrāj.	
26	Vairata.	
27	Hanspāl.	
28	Bairi Singh.	
29	Bijai Singh	Married Syant ditya of Mā Alhanades achuri of A. E. I. H. mention ter was
30	Ari Singh I.	
31	Chond Singh, or Chonda.	
32	Vikram Singh, or Pūnj.	
33	Karan Singh I, or Ran Singh.	Af In F
34	Khem Singh, or Kshem Singh.	777
35	Sāmant Singh	
36	Kumār Singh	
37	Mathan Singh	

List of chiefs of Mewār (continued).

No.	Name.	Date, remarks, etc.
38	Padam Singh ...	He was Rāwal; contemporary Rānā was Nāgpāl.
39	Jet Singh ...	Mentioned in inscriptions dated 1215, 1222, 1227 and 1232; contemporary Rānā Puranpāl.
40	Tej Singh ...	Mentioned in inscriptions dated 1260, 1265 and 1267; for the last see <i>J. B. A.</i> iv, p. 1, 17. The contemporary Rānā was Prithwī Pāl.
41	Samar Singh ...	Mentioned in several inscriptions dated between 1274 and 1285—see <i>I. A.</i> xvi, 345 and xxii, 80; <i>J. B. A.</i> iv, pt. 1, 18; and <i>B. J.</i> 81. The contemporary Rānās were Bhuvān Singh, Bhum Singh and Jai Singh.
42	Ratan Singh I ...	The last Rāwal of Chitor; he was the husband of Padmāni and was taken prisoner by Alauddin when he captured the fort in 1303. The surviving member of his family escaped to Dangarpur where they set up a separate principality which exists to the present day.
43	Lakshman Singh ...	Strictly a ruler of Chitor. He belonged to the Rana branch and was the son of Jai Singh. When Chitor was besieged by Alauddin, he went to the help of his relative, Rāwal Ratan Singh, and was killed there, along with seven of his sons, in 1303.
44	Ajai Singh ...	The only surviving son of Lakshman Singh. He fled to Rajasthan, the Alauddin ruled there.
45	Harvir Singh I ...	Mentioned in the inscription of 1303. He was the son of Ajai Singh and was killed by Alauddin in 1303.
46	Harvir Singh II ...	Mentioned in the inscription of 1303. He was the son of Harvir Singh I and was killed by Alauddin in 1303.

List of chiefs of Mewār (continued).

No.	Name.	Date, remarks, etc.
47	Laksh Singh or Lākhā.	Ruled 1382-97.
48	Mokal	Supplanted his brother Chonda and ruled 1397-1433.
49	Kūmbha	Ruled 1433-68; erected the Jai Stambh at Chitor to commemorate his victories over the kings of Mālwā and Gujarāt; was murdered by his son Udā.
50	Udā or Udai Karan ...	The parricide—ruled 1468-73—expelled by his brother, Rai Mal.
51	Rai Mal	Ruled 1473-1508.
52	Sangrām Singh I or Sanga.	Ditto 1508-27; the most formidable opponent of Bābar; was defeated at the battle of Khānua and died soon after.
53	Ratan Singh II ...	Ruled 1527-31.
54	Vikramāditya ...	Ditto 1531-35. Chitor sacked by Bahādur Shāh of Gujarāt in 1534.
55	Banbīr	An illegitimate nephew of No. 52; murdered Vikramāditya and usurped the <i>gaddi</i> , but was only permitted to occupy it for two years.
56	Udai Singh	Ruled 1537-72; founded Udaipur city in 1559. Chitor sacked by Akbar in 1567.
57	Pratāp Singh I ...	Ruled 1572-97.
58	Amar Singh I ...	Ruled 1597-1620; tendered his submission to Jahāngīr on certain conditions in 1614.
59	Karan Singh II ...	Ruled 1620-28.
60	Jagat Singh I ...	Ditto 1628-52.
61	Rāj Singh I ...	Ditto 1652-80.
62	Jai Singh II ...	Ditto 1680-98.
63	Amar Singh II ...	Ditto 1698-1710.

List of chiefs of Mewār (concluded).

No.	Name.	Date, remarks, etc.
64	Sangrām Singh II . .	Ruled 1710-34.
65	Jagat Singh II ...	Ditto 1734-51.
66	Pratāp Singh II ...	Ditto 1751-54.
67	Rāj Singh II ..	Ditto 1754-61.
68	Ari Singh II ...	Ditto 1761-73.
69	Hamir Singh II . .	Ditto 1773-78.
70	Bhīm Singh	Ditto 1778-1828; concluded treaty with the British Government in 1818.
71	Jawān Singh	Ruled 1828-38.
72	Sardār Singh ...	Ditto 1838-42.
73	Sarūp Singh ...	Ditto 1842-61.
74	Shambhu Singh ..	Ditto 1861-74.
75	Sajjan Singh ...	Ditto 1874-84.
76	Fateh Singh ...	The present Mahārānā.

Explanation of abbreviations :

B. I.—Bhaunagar Inscriptions, *i.e.* a collection of Prākṛit and Sanskrit inscriptions published by the Bhaunagar archæological department.

E. I.—Epigraphica Indica.

I. A.—Indian Antiquary.

J. B. A.—Journal of the Bengal Asiatic Society.



TABLE No. VI.

Population, Udaipur State, 1881, 1891 and 1901.

Details.	1881.	1891.	1901.	REMARKS.
Number of towns ...	7	13	14	In 1881 and 1891 the Bhils were not regularly counted. The figures for these years opposite total population and number of males, females and Animists include the estimated number of Bhils. For this reason the percentages at the foot of the table are of little value.
Number of villages ...	5,715	5,812	6,030	
Total population ..	1,494,220	1,845,008	1,018,805	
Number of males ..	798,223	961,791	532,016	
Number of females ...	695,997	883,217	486,759	
Number of Hindus ..	1,321,521	1,314,814	779,676	Again, the decrease in the number of Hindus in 1891 and the great increase in that of Animists are due to the enumerated Bhils having returned themselves as Hindus in 1881 and as Animists in 1891.
Number of Animists .	51,076	377,970	134,114	
Number of Musalmāns ...	43,322	59,168	40,072	
Number of Christians ...	130	137	243	
(a) European and Eurasian ...	...	62	59
(b) Native	75	184	
Urban population ...	78,186	131,302	111,779	
Population per square mile	118	145	80	

Percentage of variation in population—

(i) between 1881 and 1891 + 23·5

(ii) between 1881 and 1901 - 31·8

(iii) between 1891 and 1901

TABLE No. VII.

Population, Udaipur State, 1901.

Divisional unit.	NUMBER OF		POPULATION.		Percentage variation in population between 1891 and 1901.	REMARKS.
	Towns.	Villages.	Total.	Urban.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
<i>Zilas.</i>						
1. Bhilwāra ...	2	205	66,565	14,844	- 31	The Bhils were not regularly counted in 1891; consequently the figures in column 6 are of little value.
2. Chhoti Sādrī	1	209	31,662	5,050	- 34	
3. Chitor ..	1	440	66,004	7,593	- 51	
4. Devasthān ...	...	102	23,622	...	- 43	
5. Girwā ...	1	489	124,267	45,976	- 32	
6. Jabāzpur ...	1	306	42,150	3,399	- 51	
7. Kapāsan ...	...	142	28,371	...	- 46	
8. Magrā ...	...	328	48,460	...	- 48	
9. Māndalgarh ...	...	258	33,619	...	- 60	
10. Rāsmi ...	...	100	26,897	...	- 42	
11. Sahran ..	...	274	53,850	...	- 46	
<i>Parganas.</i>						
1. Bāgor ...	...	27	7,482	...	- 40	
2. Hurra ..	...	166	35,799	..	- 33	
3. Khamnor ..	...	55	20,810	...	- 39	
4. Kūmbhalgarh ...	...	165	28,003	...	- 46	
5. Rājnagar ...	...	123	22,064	...	- 44	
6. Saira ...	...	58	12,989	...	- 45	
<i>Bhūmāts.</i>						
1. Kherwāra ...	1	119	19,847	2,289	- 63	
2. Kotra ...	1	242	17,641	903	- 18	
<i>Jāgīr or muāfi estates.</i>						
28 in number, see Rājputāna Census Report, Part III.	6	2,222	308,703	31,725	- 48	
State total ...	14	6,030	1,018,805	111,779	- 44.8	

TABLE No. VIII.

The average monthly wages (in rupees) of skilled and unskilled labour in the Udaipur State.

YEARS.	Able-bodied agricultural labourer.	Sycc or horso-keeper.	Common mason, carpenter, or blacksmith.
1	2	3	4
1873 ...	4	5	15
1881 ...	5	6	15
1891 ...	4 to 6	5 to 6	25 to 35
1901 ...	4 to 6	5.5 to 7	22 to 25
1905 ...	4 to 6	5.5 to 7	22 to 25
1906 ...	4 to 6	6 to 7	22 to 35
1907 ...			
1908 ...			
1909 ...			
1910 ...			

This table has been compiled from the Volume of *Prices and Wages in India* (Twenty-third issue). It is believed that the wages are in the local currency, the rupee of which may be said to be worth from 12 to 13 Imperial annas.

TABLE No. IX.

Prices in seers (80 tolas) per rupee in the Udaipur State.

YEARS.	Wheat.	Barley.	Jowār.	Maize.	Salt.
1	2	3	4	5	6
Average 1873-1880	13	18·7	...	17·2	19·1
„ 1881-1890	14·8	20·5	...	20·1	10·3
„ 1891-1900	12·3	20·3	20·7	21·8	9·9
1901	10·6	14·3	15·2	15	10·2
1902	11·8	15·2	16·2	16·3	10·4
1903	12	21·2	29·6	31·2	11·8
1904	13·8	26·6	29·7	30·7	12·3
1905	11·5	15·9	16·8	16·3	13·8
1906	10·5	13	14·7	13·7	14·6
1907					
1908					
1909					
1910					

This table has been compiled from the Volume of *Prices and Wages in India*. In working out the average prices for the decade ending 1900, the years of acute famine (1899-1900) have been omitted.



TABLE No. X.

The Udaipur-Chitor Railway.

DETAILS.	1896.	1900.	1901.	1905.	1906.
Capital outlay (in rupees)	13,47,399	19,80,010	20,61,858	20,67,464	20,75,567
Gross working expenses (in rupees)	81,469	1,32,224	1,28,062	1,04,375	1,12,345
Net revenue (in rupees)...	53,751	1,85,704	94,113	1,03,551	1,35,467
Percentage of net revenue on capital	3.39	9.37	4.56	5.01	6.53
Number of passengers carried	201,348	169,309	180,117	256,424	275,432
Tons of goods carried ...	23,808	54,728	28,301	16,083	27,083
Number of live stock carried	Nil	1,909	154	55	23

TABLE No. XI.

List of roads in the Udaipur State (1906).

NAME OF ROAD.	LENGTH IN MILES.		REMARKS.
	Metalled.	Unmetalled.	
Udaipur-Chitor	70	...	Not repaired since 1895 and will soon have to be classed as unmetalled.
Portion of Nasirābād-Nīmach	...	82	Superseded by railway, and now maintained by Government as a fair-weather road only.
Udaipur-Kherwāra ... ..	...	50	
Kherwāra-Kotra ... ..	...	48	
Portion of Kotra-Rohera ...	...	22	
Udaipur-Nāthdwāra	13	17	
Nāthdwāra-Desuri Pass ...	...	38	
Deoli-Tikar	6	...	
Udaipur-Kamlod-Bagdāra ...	10	...	
Udaipur-Sajjangarh	4	...	
Udaipur-Khās Odi	2	...	
Udaipur city and suburbs ...	29	...	
Udaipur-Bedla	2	...	
Chitor station to town ...	2	...	
Chitor fort	4	...	
TOTAL ...	142	257	

TABLE No. XII.

*List of Imp. Govt. post and telegraph offices in the
Udaipur State in 1906.*

Office.	Class.	Remarks.
Udaipur	Head office.	Also telegraph office.
Bhilwāra	Sub office.	ditto
Chitor railway station	ditto	ditto
Kherwāra	ditto	
Nāthdwāra	ditto	Also telegraph office.
Udaipur city	ditto	
Badner	Branch office.	
Banera	ditto	
Bari Sādri	ditto	
Bānsi	ditto	
Begūn	ditto	
Bhildaura	ditto	
Bhīndar	ditto	
Chhoti Sādri	ditto	
Chitor	ditto	
Delwāra	ditto	
Deogah	ditto	
Gangrār	ditto	
Ghasūnda	ditto	
Hamīrgarh	ditto	
Hurra	ditto	
Jahāzpur	ditto	
Kānkroli	ditto	
Kapāsan	ditto	
Khemli	ditto	
Kotra	ditto	
Lāmbia	ditto	
Māndal	ditto	
Māndalgarh	ditto	
Maoli	ditto	
Pārsoli	ditto	
Rakhabh Dev	ditto	
Salūmbar	ditto	
Sanwār	ditto	
Sarāra	ditto	
Udaipur railway station ...	ditto	

TABLE No. XIII.

Udaipur Central Jail.

Particulars.	1891.	1901.	1905.	1906.
Average daily jail population :				
(a) male	495	166	422	469
(b) female	25	15	29	34
Total	520	481	451	503
Maximum population on any one day -- ...	588	639	505	543
Daily average number of sick	14.5	8.9	1.6	0.33
Number of deaths	12	49	9	16
Rate of mortality per 1,000	23.1	101.8	19.9	31.8
Expenditure on jail maintenance	Rs. 35,400	Rs. 23,900	Rs. 25,262	...
Cost per prisoner	Rs. 68	Rs. 50	Rs. 54	...
Profits on jail manufactures	Rs. 1,700	Rs. 1,977	Rs. 1,744	...

TABLE No. XV.

List of schools in the Udaipur State, 1906.

Locality.	Class.	Management.	Average attendance.
Agūncha ...	Lower primary ...	Darbār ...	31
Ahār ...	ditto ...	U. F. C. Mission	37
ditto ...	ditto (girls)	ditto ...	8
Akola ...	Lower primary ...	Darbār ...	34
Arnī ...	ditto ...	ditto ...	19
Bhīlwāra ...	ditto (girls)	U. F. C. Mission	15
ditto ...	Secondary middle	Darbār ...	93
Bigod ...	Lower primary ...	ditto ...	34
Chhotī Sādri ...	Upper ditto ...	ditto ...	95
Chitor ...	ditto ...	ditto ...	115
Dindoli ...	Lower primary ...	ditto ...	23
Etonda ...	ditto ...	ditto ...	17
Galūnd ...	ditto ...	ditto ...	42
Hurra ...	ditto ...	ditto ...	53
Jahāzpur ...	Upper primary ...	ditto ...	68
Jāsma ...	Lower ditto ...	ditto ...	31
Jāwar ...	ditto ...	ditto ...	20
Jharol ...	ditto ...	ditto ...	15
Kāgdar ...	ditto ...	C. M. Society ...	6
Kalbai... ..	ditto ...	ditto ...	14
Kānera ...	ditto ...	Darbār ...	20

List of schools in the Udaipur State, 1906—(concluded).

Locality.	Class.	Management.	Average attendance.
Singhpur ...	Lower primary ...	Darbār ...	21
Udaipur city ...	High school ...	ditto ...	267
ditto ...	Primary (three) ...	ditto ...	294
ditto ...	ditto (girls) ...	ditto ...	71
ditto ...	ditto ...	U. F. C. Mission...	70
ditto ...	ditto (boys) ...	ditto ...	98
ditto ...	ditto (Bhil boys)	ditto ...	13
Untāla ...	Lower primary ..	Darbār ...	41

A total of 54 schools (forty-two maintained by the Darbār, seven by the United Free Church of Scotland Mission, three by the Church Missionary Society, and two by the Mowār Bhil Corps). Further, forty-nine schools for boys, including one high, one anglo-vernacular middle, and one anglo-vernacular primary; and five primary schools for girls. Daily average attendance 2,522, namely 2,335 boys and 187 girls.

TABLE No. XVI,

Hospitals etc. in the Udaipur State.

PARTICULARS.	1881.	1891.	1901.	1905.
1	2	3	4	5
Number of hospitals and dispensaries ..	7	18	20	20
Number of patients treated ..	16,152	125,476	219,942	146,579
Daily average number of —				
(a) In-patients ..	44	340	600	400
(b) Out-patients ..	116	916	1,592	1,079
Number of operations performed ..	11	1,311	7,717	1,902
Expenditure by the State ..	₹ 2,500	₹ 20,771	₹ 22,504	₹ 16,101

TABLE No. XVII.

Hospitals and dispensaries in the Udaipur State, 1905.

Hospital or dispensary.	Maintained by	Accommodation for in-patients.	Number of cases treated.	DAILY AVERAGE NUMBER OF		Number of opera- tions performed.
				In- patients.	Out- patients.	
Bhilwāra hospital ...	Darbār ...	20	6,307	7	52	517
Chitor ditto ...	ditto ...	12	10,140	9	92	704
Chhoti Sādhri dispensary	ditto ...	...	9,443	2	42	680
Juhāzpur hospital ...	ditto ...	10	5,104	2	39	178
Kapāsan ditto ...	ditto ...	5	3,220	1	24	116
Kherwāra :—						
(a) Regimental hospital	Government...	28	412	21	...	...
(b) Civil ditto	Partly Govt., partly private subscriptions.	10	6,884	4	42	151
Kotra :—						
(a) Civil hospital ...	ditto ...	8	1,330	2	11	75
(b) Detachment hospital	Government...	7	77	4	...	...
Māndalgarh dispensary	Darbār ...	...	2,556	2	35	160
Nāthdwāra ditto ...	Mahārāj Gosain	...	8,596	...	71	589
Rāsmi ditto ...	Darbār ...	...	4,431	4	42	225
Sahran ditto ...	ditto ...	...	4,290	3	41	194
Sarāra hospital ...	ditto ...	10	3,763	4	29	219
Udaipur city :—						
(a) Jail hospital ...	ditto ...	12	1,744	1	5	34
(b) Lansdowne hospital	ditto ...	60	27,750	28	149	1,361
(c) Railway dispensary	ditto ...	...	2,507	...	14	99
(d) Residency hospital	Government.	4	1,618	1	13	100
(e) Shepherd Mission hospital.	Mission ...	64	46,392	14	153	1,143
(f) Walter female hos- pital.	Darbār ...	24	2,015	6	22	58
Total ...	.....	274	148,579	115	876	6,603

TABLE No. XVIII.

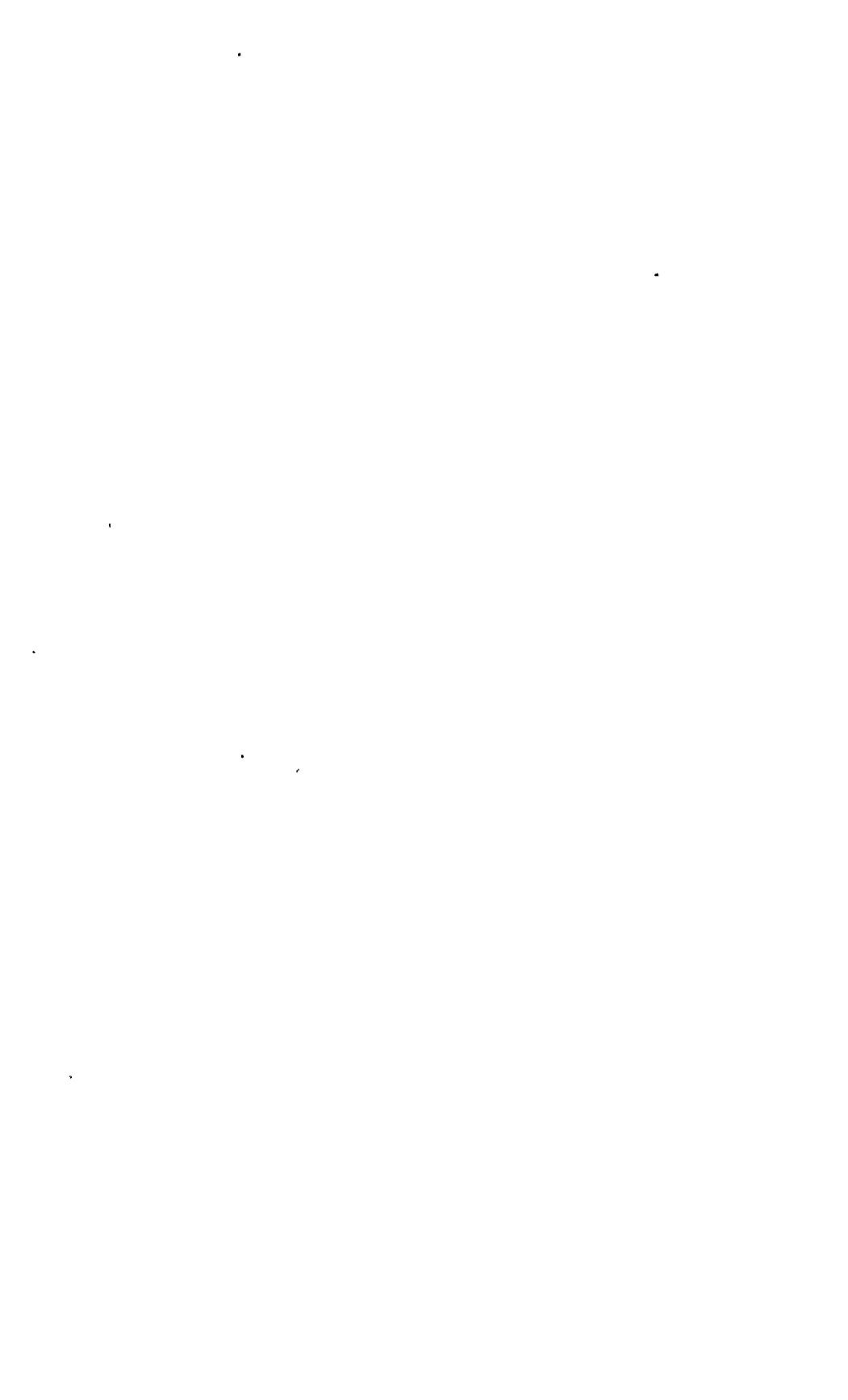
Vaccination in the Udaipur State.

Particulars.	1881.	1890-91.	1900-01.	1905-06.	1906-07.
Number of vaccinators employed	3	20	19	19	19
Number of vaccinations performed	3,485	13,872	11,310	19,428	21,645
Number of successful vaccinations	3,163	13,663	11,285	19,302	21,512
Ratio of persons successfully vaccinated per 1,000 of population	2.12	7.40	11.7	19.5	21.6
Total expenditure on vaccination	Rs. 362	Rs. 5,185	Rs. 5,002	Rs. 11,115	Rs. 12,115
Cost per successful case (in pies)	11	20	20	20	20

TABLE No. XIX.

List of nobles of the first rank in Udaipur.

Rank.	Name of estate.	HOLDER'S		APPROXIMATE ANNUAL		REMARKS.
		Title.	Clan.	Income of estate.	Tribute to Darbār.	
				Rs.	Rs.	
1	Bari Sādri ...	Rāj ...	Jhālā ...	48,000	820	
2	Bedla ...	Rao ...	Chauhān	64,000	4,100	
3	Kothārin ...	Rāwat ...	ditto	32,000	1,200	
4	Salūmbar ...	ditto ...	Sesodia ...	80,000	<i>Nil.</i>	
5	Bijolia ...	Rao ...	Ponwār ...	57,000	2,860	
6	Deogarh ...	Rāwat ...	Sesodia ...	1,20,000	5,700	Equal in rank. When one attends at court, the other stays away.
7	Begūn ...	ditto ...	ditto ...	48,000	5,200	
8	Delwāra ...	Rāj Rānā	Jhālā ...	72,000	4,900	
9	Amet ...	Rāwat ...	Sesodia ...	28,000	2,700	
10	Meja ...	ditto ...	ditto ...	25,000	2,500	
11	Gogūnda ...	Rāj ...	Jhālā ...	24,000	2,040	
12	Kānor ...	Rāwat ...	Sesodia ...	32,000	2,500	
13	Bhīndar ...	Mahārāj...	ditto ...	48,000	3,800	
14	Badnor ...	Thākur ...	Rāthor ...	70,000	3,300	
15	Bānsi ...	Rāwat ...	Sesodia ...	24,000	160	As above.
16	Bhainsrorgarh	ditto ...	ditto ...	80,000	6,000	
17	Pārsoli ...	Rao ...	Chauhān	20,000	740	As above.
18	Kurābar ...	Rāwat ...	Sesodia ...	40,000	<i>Nil.</i>	



List of nobles of the first rank in Udaipur—(concluded).

Rank.	Name of estate.	HOLDER'S		APPROXIMATE ANNUAL		REMARKS.
		Title.	Clan.	Income of estate.	Tribute to Darbār.	
19	Asīnd ...	Rāwat ...	Sesodia ...	Rs. 80,000	Rs. 1,000	These two have seats in <i>darbār</i> immediately in front of the Mahārānā, along with the heir apparent.
20	Sardārgarh ...	Thākur ...	Dodiā ...	24,000	1,400	
21	Banera ...	Rājā ...	Sesodia ...	88,000	4,900	
22	Kāchola ...	Rājā Dhirāj (of Shāhpura)	Sesodia ...	50,000	2,400	
Total income and tribute Rs.				11,54,000	58,220	-

NOTE.—The income and tribute are in Imperial currency.

TABLE No. XX.

Rainfall—Dūngarpur town.

(in inches).

Year.	June.	July.	August.	Septem-ber.	Remaining eight months.	Total for the year.
Average of seven years ending 1905.	2.02	8.31	5.56	5.28	1.57	22.74
1899	5.89	1.66	...	1.98	0.76	10.29
1900	...	7.25	15.60	5.77	0.10	28.72
1901	1.16	4.84	6.70	0.09	1.59	14.38
1902	1.38	10.54	5.99	14.61	3.13	35.65
1903	0.17	15.40	7.76	8.94	0.58	32.85
1904	3.62	4.45	2.70	1.11	4.76	16.64
1905	1.90	14.02	0.22	4.47	0.08	20.69
1906	2.48	14.88	11.55	3.62	0.78	33.31
1907	0.94	8.02	6.80			
1908						
1909						
1910						
1911						

The above figures are taken from *Rainfall Data of India* which gives information regarding Dūngarpur only from 1899.

The real annual average is about the same as at Kherwāra, namely 27 inches—see Table No. IV. A. above.

TABLE No. XXI.

List of chiefs of the Bāgar and Dūngarpur.

No.	Name.	Date, remarks etc.
1	Narabrahm or Naravarman.	According to some, he was preceded by Māhup.
2	Bhālu.	
3	Kesri Singh.	
4	Sāmant Singh.	
5	Sehdi.	
6	Deda or Dedu. ...	Took Galiākot from the Paramāras about 1308, and made it his capital.
7	Bīr Singh. ...	Founded Dūngarpur town about 1358 and transferred the seat of government thither.
8	Bhao Chand.	
9	Dūngar Singh.	
10	Karan Singh I. ...	Mentioned in an inscription at Desān dated 1396.
11	Kānadeo.	
12	Pratāp Singh or Pātu.	
13	Gepa or Gopināth. ...	Probably the Ganesa Rājā of Musalmān historians, <i>circa</i> 1433 and 1446.
14	Somadās or Shāmdās	Mentioned by Musalmān historians in 1458.
15	Gangā Singh.	
16	Udai Singh I. ...	Killed at the battle of Khānua, fighting against Bābar in 1527.
17	Prithwī Rāj. ...	Territory divided up between him and his brother, Jagmāl, in 1529. The latter received the eastern half (Bānswāra), while Prithwī Rāj retained the western portion (Dūngarpur).

List of chiefs of Dūngarpur—(concluded).

No.	Name.	Date, remarks etc.
18	Askāran.	Mentioned in an inscription in the Baneshwar temple dated 1560, and, according to the <i>Akbar-nāmah</i> , waited on the emperor about 1577.
19	Sahasmal.	Mentioned in the Sūrpur inscription dated 1590.
20	Karan Singh II.	
21	Pūnj Rāj or Pūnjā...	Mentioned in an inscription at Dūngarpur dated 1622.
22	Girdhār Singh.	
23	Jaswant Singh I.	
24	Khumān Singh.	
25	Rām Singh.	
26	Sheo Singh.	Said to have ruled from 1735 to 1790.
27	Fateh Singh.	Ditto ditto 1790 to 1808.
28	Jaswant Singh II.	Concluded treaty with the British Government in 1818; was deposed for incompetency in 1825: his adopted son, Dalpat Singh, was made regent but, on succeeding to the <i>gaddi</i> of Partābgarh, was permitted to adopt Udai Singh.
29	Udai Singh II.	Ruled from 1844 to 1898.
30	Bijai Singh.	The present Mahārāwal, born in July 1887.

TABLE No. XXIII.

Population, Dūngarpur State, 1901.

<i>Zila.</i>	NUMBER OF		POPULATION.		Percentage variation in population between 1891 and 1901.	REMARKS.
	Towns.	Villages.	Total.	Urban.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Aspur ...	...	181	31,920	...	Not available.	As already stated (Table No. XXII), the Bhils were not regularly counted in 1891 but very roughly estimated at 66,952; the percentage in column 6 is therefore of little value.
Dūngarpur ...	1	226	29,276	6,094		
Sāgwāra ...	...	224	38,907	...		
State total ...	1	631	100,103	6,094	- 39·5	

NOTE.—The Aspur and Sāgwāra *zilas* have just been amalgamated, and there are now two districts, Dūngarpur on the west and Sāgwāra on the east.

TABLE No. XXIV.

Area in acres under the principal crops in the 128 surveyed villages of the Dūngarpur State.

Year.	Rabi harvest.					Kharif harvest.								Total both harvests.	Net area cropped.			
	Gram.	Wheat	Barley	Wheat with other crops.	Poppy	Other crops.	Total.	Maize	T ^o .	Rice.	Urd, mung and garar.	Sugar-cane.	Cotton.			Other crops.	Total	
1903-04	2,348	2,098	1,838	642	228	317	7,501	12,136	5,134	5,017	3,555	421	208	89	9,562	36,152	43,653	38,207
1904-05								Not available.										
1905-06	999	1,135	676	123	230	524	3,687	10,581	4,261	4,086	1,997	350	136	93	11,736	33,249	36,930	34,828
1906-07																		
1907-08																		
1908-09																		
1909-10																		
1910-11																		

NOTE.—The figures in the last column are obtained by deducting from the figures in the previous column the area cropped more than once.

TABLE No. XXV.

Retail prices in seers per rupee at Dūngarpur town.

Years.	Wheat.	Barley.	Gram.	Maize.	Salt.
Average 1881-1890	24	30	30	39	12½
„ 1891-1900	20	24	30	35	12
1901	9½	12½	10½	13¼	8½
1902	8½	10¼	9	15¼	9½
1903	21¼	32	32	42½	10
1904	29	53	53	58	12½
1905	12¼	20½	15½	19½	12¾
1906	11½	14¾	12¾	15	14
1907					
1908					
1909					
- 1910					
1911					

In the average for the decade ending 1900, years of acute famine have been omitted.

TABLE No. XXVI.

List of nobles of the first class in Dūngarpur.

Name of estate	Title of holder.	Clan of holder.	Annual revenue.	Annual tribute to the Darbar.	REMARKS.
			Rs.	Rs.	
Nāndli	Thākur	Seodia	1,300	Nil.	These three estates are called the <i>barhi</i> ; the holder are near relations of the Mahārāwal.
Ora	Mahārāwal	do	1,200	Nil.	
Sābi	Thākur	do.	500	Nil.	
Ramāwal	do.	Chauhān	1,300	216	The premier noble.
Rankora	do.	do.	15,000	2,656	
Bichiwāra	do.	do.	1,600	329	
Chitri	Rao	do.	3,500	300	
Kuā	Thākur	Rāthor	4,500	701	
Lodāwal	do.	Chauhān	1,000	Nil.	
Māndo	do.	do.	4,500	916	
Pit	do.	do.	6,000	1,160	
Rāngarh	Rao	Seodia	1,900	Nil.	
Solaj	Thākur	do.	1,300	232	
Thākarda	do.	Chauhān	5,000	1,043	
Fourteen first class nobles			18,600	7,583	

TABLE No. XXVII.

Dūngarpur Jail.

YEAR.	JAIL POPULATION.		Daily average number of sick.	Number of deaths.	Rate of mortality per 1,000.	Expenditure on maintenance (in rupees).
	Daily average.	Maximum on any one day.				
1896	89	129	7	2	22.5	Not. avail-able.
1897	61	92	4	...	...
1898	57	90	5	...	...
1899	60	165	10	4	66.9	
1900	231	397	44	416	1804.1	
1901	101	169	12	13	128.7	9,521
1902	143	189	14	31	217.5	2,907
1903	59	87	7	6	101.9	1,326
1904	52	69	6	1	19.1	1,562
1905	64	89	7	2	31.1	2,487
1906	52	68	7	1	19.3	...
1907						
1908						
1909						
1910						
1911						

TABLE No. XXVIII.

Schools in the Dūngarpur State, 1905-06.

Locality.	Class.	Number on rolls.	Daily average attendance.	REMARKS.
Dūngarpur ...	Anglo-ver-nacular secondary.	202	156	
Aspur ...	Primary Hindī.	63	28	
Baroda...	do.	43	20	
Dhambola ...	do.	31	20	Since closed, but in its place a school has been opened at Bankora.
Galiākot ...	do.	60	50	
Genjī ...	do.	40	21	
Nathāwa ...	do.	40	24	Mainly for Bhils.
Obri ...	do.	57	40	
Pit ...	do.	50	39	
Sābla ...	do.	60	27	
Sāgwāra ...	do.	138	84	An English class is to be started here.
Totals for eleven schools ...		784	509	

Total expenditure Rs. 3,904, namely on secondary education Rs. 1,643 and on primary Rs. 2,261.

TABLE No. XXIX.

Hospitals and Vaccination in the Dūngarpur State.

PARTICULARS.	1896.	1901.	1905.	1906.
Number of hospitals	1	1	2	2
„ „ patients treated ...	3,458	7,240	14,188	18,046
Daily average number of:—				
(a) In-patients	3	1	3	3
(b) Out-patients	56	95	112	129
Number of operations performed ...	49	482	435	499
Number of vaccinators employed ...	1	1	2	2
Number of vaccinations performed	946	632	1,106	1,162
Number of successful vaccinations.	944	521	1,085	1,133
Ratio of persons successfully vaccinated per 1,000 of population ...	5·7	5·2	10·8	11·32

The figures relating to vaccination are for the official years 1896-97, 1901-02, etc.

TABLE No. XXX.

Rainfall—Bānswāra town.

(in inches).

Year.	June.	July.	August.	September.	Remaining eight months.	Total for the year.
Average of twenty-six years ending 1905	6.08	11.32	11.27	7.35	1.83	37.85
1896	6.33	7.12	13.34	.	1.97	28.76
1897	2.12	13.74	14.39	4.51	0.10	34.86
1898	5.21	13.23	9.70	4.56	3.11	35.81
1899	10.70	1.86	0.21	0.75	0.66	14.18
1900	0.64	3.77	19.15	5.40	0.56	29.52
1901	1.35	8.15	12.66	...	0.25	22.41
1902	1.50	10.29	7.54	15.16	1.06	35.55
1903	0.52	14.81	7.28	17.10	0.35	40.06
1904	2.60	9.05	2.09	2.60	4.08	20.42
1905	1.46	11.52	1.83	5.80	0.09	20.70
1906	5.10	12.94	12.06	13.81	1.08	44.99
1907 ₆	1.11	12.55	15.74			
1908						
1909						
1910						
1911						

TABLE No. XXXI.

Rainfall—Kushālgarh town.

(in inches).

Year.	June.	July.	August.	September.	Remaining eight months.	Total for the year.
Average of thirteen years ending 1905 ...	4.06	11.85	8.36	5.81	1.38	31.46
1896	8.63	13.14	12.58	...	1.82	36.17
1897	0.68	7.88	11.37	5.50	...	25.43
1898	2.35	23.54	10.90	7.60	2.35	46.74
1899	7.37	2.25	...	...	0.72	10.34
1900	0.45	7.72	16.30	7.75	0.04	32.26
1901	1.35	8.43	6.56	0.23	0.21	16.78
1902	0.26	13.14	10.63	15.77	2.11	41.91
1903	0.74	13.47	8.48	14.00	1.10	37.79
1904	2.26	12.23	1.61	4.20	3.11	23.41
1905	1.54	15.74	2.59	5.95	0.09	25.91
1906	2.42	9.48	14.12	11.92	0.93	38.87
1907	1.01	12.74	10.65			
1908						
1909						
1910						
1911						

Statistics are available only from 1893. During the last ten years the annual fall has averaged about 29½ inches as compared with 28½ inches at Bānswāra town. The average for the last twenty-six years at the latter place is nearly 38 inches, and it may be assumed to be about the same at Kushālgarh.

TABLE No. XXXII.

List of chiefs of Bānsuāra.

No.	Name.	Date, remarks etc.
1	Jagmāl.	The younger son of Rāwal Udai Singh of Bāgar. Two years after the death of the latter (<i>i.e.</i> in 1529), his territory was divided up between his two sons; the elder, Prithwī Rāj, retained the western half (Dāngarpur) while Jagmāl received the eastern portion. The Musalmān historians call him Chaga; he is said to have died in 1540.
2	Jai Singh.	
3	Pratāp Singh.	According to the <i>Akbar nūmah</i> waited on the emperor about 1577.
4	Kānadeo.	
5	Kalyān Singh.	
6	Agar Singh.	
7	Udai Singh I.	
8	Samar Singh.	
9	Kushāl Singh.	
10	Ajah Singh.	
11	Bhīm Singh.	Died in 1713.
12	Bishan Singh.	Died in 1737.
13	Udai Singh II.	Died in 1747.
14	Prithwī Singh.	Died in 1786.
15	Bijai Singh.	Died in 1816.
16	Umed Singh.	Concluded treaty with the British Government in 1818; died in 1819.
17	Bhawāni Singh.	Died in 1839.
18	Bahādur Singh.	Died in 1844.
19	Lachhman Singh.	Died in April 1905.
20	Shambhu Singh.	The present Mahārāwal, born in October 1868.

TABLE No. XXXIII.

Population, Bānswāra State, 1881, 1891 and 1901.

Detail.	1881.	1891.	1901.	REMARKS.
Number of towns ...	1	1	1	The figures for 1881 are of no value; there was no census in the Kushālgarh estate, the population of which was guessed at 23,089 (all religions and both sexes). In Bānswāra proper, some of the Bhils were regularly counted and were classed as Hindus, and a rough estimate was made of the remainder. Again, no attempt was made to distinguish Jains from Hindus. In 1891 the Bhils of Kushālgarh were not enumerated, but their number was estimated at 25,598. The percentages at the foot of this table are given for what they are worth.
„ „ villages ...	1,080	1,344	1,286	
Total population ...	152,045	211,641	165,350	
Number of males ..	...	...	81,782
„ „ females ...	...	...	83,568
„ „ Animists...	...	137,164	104,582	
„ „ Hindus ...	...	63,684	50,898
„ „ Jains ...	...	5,998	5,202
„ „ Musalmāns ...	...	4,795	4,668
„ „ Christians	2	...	...
Urban population ...	7,908	8,234	7,938	
Population per square mile ...	78	109	85	

Percentage of variation in population—

- (i) between 1881 and 1891..... + 39·2.
(ii) „ 1881 and 1901..... + 8·7.
(iii) „ 1891 and 1901... .. - 21·9.

TABLE No. XXXIV.

Area in acres under the principal crops in the 186 surveyed villages of the Pānsarā State.

Year.	Rabi harvest.								Kharif harvest.								Total both harvests.	Net area cropped.			
	Gram.	Wheat.	Barley.	Wheat with other crops.	Poppy.	Sarson.	Other crops.	Prepared for sowing.	Total.	Maize.	Wtl.	Rice.	Mul, kodru, kurt, etc.	Urd, mung and gram.	Hemp.	Sugar-cane.			Cotton.	(Other crops.)	Total.
1904-05	1,685	363	168	113	97	81	102	6,759	9,368	18,837	6,404	4,127	3,500	2,208	23	276	229	200	30,666	45,024	44,340
1905-06																					
1906-07																					
1907-08																					
1908-09																					
1909-10																					
1910-11																					

The statistics for the *rabi* harvest, 1904-05, are defective; the year was one of very short rainfall and a large area (6,759 acres), which had been ploughed ready to receive seed, was left fallow.

The figures in the last column are obtained by deducting from those in the previous column the area cropped more than once.

TABLE No. XXXVI.

List of nobles of the first class in Bānsuāra.

Name of estate.	Title of holder.	Clan of holder.	Annual revenue.	Annual tribute to the Darbār.
			Rs.	Rs.
Molān or Motagaon	Thākur.	Chauhān.	1,215	428
Arthuna	Ditto	Ditto	5,174	713
Garhi	Rao.	Ditto	40,000	1,500
Metwāla	Thākur.	Ditto	1,665	656
Ganora	Ditto	Ditto	2,739	469
Khāndu	Mahārāj.	Sesodia.	7,465	200
Sūrpur	Ditto	Ditto	1,681	251
Tejpur	Ditto	Ditto	2,288	251
Kushālpura	Thākur.	Ditto	1,500	<i>Nil</i>
Kushālgarh	Rao.	Rāthor.	37,000	550
Talwāra	Thākur.	Ditto	2,000	278
Orwāra	Ditto	Ditto	579	133

The five Chauhāns and the four Sesodias sit to the right of the Mahārāwal in *darbār*, and the three (formerly eight) Rāthors sit to the left. The estate of Tejpur is of recent creation and is held by the third son of the late Mahārāwal Lachhman Singh.

TABLE No. XXXVII.

Bihar, 1907.

Year.	Jail Population.		Daily average number of inmates.	Number of Gaols.	Rate of Mortality per 1,000.	Expense on main
	Male.	Female.				
1894 ..	48	44	5	4	106	
1895 ..	47	46	7	3	62	
1896 ..	61	70	7	8	132	
1897 ..	48	68	7	8	174	
1898 ..	44	62	6	1	23	
1899 ..	42	71	5	3	71	
1900 ..	102	375	16	138	1,046	
1901 ..	85	194	6	11	129	
1902 ..	125	189	15	34	272	*Rs. 7,988
1903 ..	81	107	8	19	199	*Rs. 5,557
1904 ..	74	103	6	4	54	†Rs. 1,838
1905 ..	65	88	4	4	62	†Rs. 2,012
1906 ..	41	70	3	377	377	---
1907 ..						
1908 ..						
1909 ..						
1910 ..						
1911 ..						

* For the old official year commencing in July.

† For the official year commencing in April.

TABLE No. XXXVIII.

Schools in the Bānswāra State, 1905-06.

Locality.	Class.	Number on rolls.	Daily average attendance.	REMARKS.
Bānswāra ...	Anglo-vernacular secondary ...	183	127	Maintained by the Rao of Garhi.
Bhungra ...	Vernacular pri- mary ...	11	14	
Chhīnch ...	" " ...	42	24	
Dānipīplia ...	" " ...	24	24	
Garhi ...	" " ...	50	41	
Ghātol ...	" " ...	63	30	Maintained by the Rao of Kushālgarh.
Kālinjara ...	" " ...	24	14	
Khāmera ...	" " ...	24	14	
Kushālgarh ...	" " ...	84	46	
Lohāria ...	" " ...	19	18	
Pāroda...	" " ...	22	15	
Partāpur ...	" " ...	18	17	
Talwāra ...	" " ...	38	30	
Wāgidora ...	" " ...	28	25	
Total for fourteen schools ...		663	439	

The schools at Bhungra and Kālinjara were established in 1902 and closed soon afterwards; they were reopened in August 1906, when also the school at Dānipīplia was started. In order to give the latest information, this table has been prepared for the year ending 30th September.

TABLE No. XXXIX.

Hospitals, dispensaries and Vaccination in the Bānsiwāra State.

PARTICULARS.	1881.	1891.	1901.	1905.	1906.
Number of hospitals etc....	1	1	2	2	2
„ „ patients treated	7,276	15,902	21,899	18,664	24,567
Daily average number of :—					
(a) In-patients ...	...	4	2	2	3
(b) Out-patients ...	60	101	140	132	181
Number of operations per- formed ...	343	474	403	328	901
Number of vaccinators em- ployed ...	...	1	2	2	2
Number of vaccinations performed ...	...	103	455	1,019	1,170
Number of successful vac- cinations ...	...	93	449	1,015	1,162
Ratio of persons success- fully vaccinated per 1,000 of population ...	...	0.44	2.7	6.1	7.03

A dispensary existed at Kushālgarh in 1881, but no returns were received from it till 1895.

The figures relating to vaccination are for the official years 1891-92, 1901-02, etc.



TABLE No. XII.

List of chiefs of Deolia and Patalgarh

No.	Name.	Date, remarks etc.
1	Baka	Left his ancestral estates in Mewar about 1553 and, proceeding south, conquered the greater part of the country now called Patalgarh; he founded the town of Deolia.
2	Tej Singh.	1572-84.
3	Bhāno or Bhana.	1591-1604.
4	Sandha or Singha	1604-23.
5	Jaswant Singh.	1623-31.
6	Hari Singh.	Visited Delhi, was confirmed in his territory by Shah Jahan from whom he received the titles of Maharawat and <i>Paik hirsar</i> (commander of 7,000); he died in 1671.
7	Pratap Singh.	1671-1708, founded Patalgarh town in 1698.
8	Prithwi Singh.	1708-17, said to have received from Shah Alam I the right to coin money.
9	Ram Singh.	1717-18.
10	Umrao Singh.	1718-23.
11	Gopal Singh.	1723-38.
12	Sālin Singh.	1758-75, obtained from Shah Alam II a renewal of the privilege of coining money.
13	Sāwant Singh.	1775-1841, became tributary to the Marāṭhas and subsequently (1818) concluded a treaty with the British Government.
14	Dahpat Singh.	1811-61.
15	Udai Singh.	1861-90.
16	Raghunath Singh.	Succeeded 15th February 1890 and was invested with ruling powers on the 10th January 1891; was born in 1859.

TABLE No. XLII.

Population, Parthiyarh State, 1881, 1891 and 1901.

Date	1881	1891	1901	Remarks
Number of towns	1	1	1	The figures for 1881 are of little value as Hindus, Animists and Jains were all grouped together.
" " villages	378	515	512	
Total population	79,558	87,375	92,625	
Number of males	41,273	47,542	51,557	
" " females	38,515	41,155	45,558	
" " Hindus		75,219	81,377	
" " Animists	77,127	83,737	88,512	
" " Jains		6,116	4,754	
" " Musulmans	4,116	4,677	6,741	
" " Christians	1	1	5	
Urban population	12,777	14,415	16,415	
Population per square mile	61	66	69	

Percentage of variation in population—

1881 and 1891

—10.4

—5.4

TABLE NO. XLIII.

Area in acres under the principal crops in the 114 surveyed villages of the Portaburgh State.

Year.	Rabi harvest.										Kharif harvest.								Total both harvests.		Net area cropped.	
	Wheat.	Gram.	Savson and linseed.	Poppy.	Wheat with other crops.	Soya.	Ajwan and rai.	Barley and peas.	Miscellaneous.	Prepared for sowing	Total.	Four, mung and tur.	Maize and urd.	Wtl.	Temp.	Cotton.	Rice.	Sugar-cane.	Other crops.	Total.		
1904-05	8,133	5,171	3,250	1,047	408	322	174	101	172	1,635	20,413	4,449	3,131	1,651	681	537	112	51	824	11,459	31,872	30,374
1905-06																						
1906-07																						
1907-08																						
1908-09																						
1909-10																						
1910-11																						

The figures in the last column are obtained by deducting from those in the previous column the area cropped more than once.



TABLE No. XLIV.

Average retail prices in seers per rupee at Partābgarh town.

Year.	Wheat.	Gram.	Jowar.	Maize.	Salt.
1889-90	17·2	23·9	25·6	...	10·2
1890-91	15·5	20·8	21·6	...	10·6
1891-92	14·8	21·4	20	...	10·4
1892-93	16·1	22·7	19·7	...	10·4
1893-94	15·9	29·2	24·7	...	10·7
1894-95	18·1	31·4	28·5	...	10·3
1895-96	16·5	22·4	31·4	27·2	10·9
1896-97	11·8	13	16·5	19·2	10·9
1897-98	17·7	23·4	26·7	29·2	11·9
1898-99	20·1	27·7	31·2	26·7	11·5
1899-1900	9·4	10·6	18·7	9·6	11·1
1900-01	8·7	12·4	12·5	14·4	10·9
1901-02	9·7	12·8	13·6	17·9	11·8
1902-03	10·4	15·7	31·3	42·9	10·7
1903-04	19·6	39·1	52·2	41	11·8
1904-05	12·3	21·3	26	25·7	12·9
1905-06	12·1	13·3	19	20·7	14·1
1906-07	12·1	13	19·8	22·3	13·3
1907-08					
1908-09					
1909-10					
1910-11					

TABLE No. XLV.

List of nobles of the first class in Partābgarh.

Name of estate.	Title of holder.	Clan of holder.	Annual revenue.	Annual tribute to the Darbār.
Dhamotar	Thākur.	Sesodia.	Rs. 20,000	Rs. 3,000
Raipur	"	"	Rs. 9,000	Rs. 2,181
Kalyānpura	"	"	Rs. 4,000	Rs. 1,097
Barlia	"	"	Rs. 4,000	Rs. 661
Achlaoda	"	"	Rs. 4,000	Rs. 916
Jhāntla	"	"	Rs. 6,000	Rs. 708
Ambirāma	"	"	Rs. 3,000	Rs. 814
Arnod	Mahārāj.	"	Rs. 10,000	Rs. 1,012
Sālimgarh	Thākur.	"	Rs. 5,000	Rs. 875

The above is the order of precedence in public *darbār*, except that the Mahārāj of Arnod sits in front of the *gaddi*; the others occupy seats to the right and left thereof.

TABLE No. XLVI.

Partalgarh Jail.

Year.	JAIL POPULATION.		Daily average number of sick	Number of deaths	Rate of mortality per 1,000.	Expenditure on maintenance.
	Daily average.	Maximum on any one day.				
1894	50	53	2	...	...	...
1895	75	77	3	6	80	...
1896	67	73	5	4	60	...
1897	68	76	5	6	88	...
1898	76	80	6	3	39	...
1899	77	102	8	1	13	...
1900	82	119	5	18	219	...
1901	44	95	1	1	90	Rs. 1,530
1902	75	138	8	3	40	Rs. 2,118
1903	57	81	4	4	70	Rs. 1,355
1904	33	51	3	4	121	Rs. 1,666
1905	35	59	2	...	...	Rs. 1,169
1906	34	51	2	2	59	...
1907	...	...	...	...	...	...
1908	...	...	...	...	...	...
1909	...	...	...	...	...	...
1910	...	...	...	...	...	...
1911	...	...	...	...	...	...

NOTE.—The figures relating to expenditure are for official years 1901-02, 1902-03, etc.

TABLE No. XLVII.

Schools in the Partābgarh State, 1905-06.

Locality.	Class.	Number on rolls.	Daily average attendance.	REMARKS.
Deolia ...	Vernacular primary	14	9	Cost Rs. 113
Partābgarh ...	ditto	58	30	Cost Rs. 205
Ditto ...	Anglo-vernacular middle ...	86	56	Cost Rs. 2,905
Three schools ...		158	95	Cost Rs. 3,223

TABLE No. XLVIII.

Hospitals, dispensaries and Vaccination in the Partābgarh State.

PARAMETERS	1881.	1891	1901	1905	1906.
Number of hospitals etc....	1	1	2	2	2
" " patients			808	13,081	(a) 11,896
Daily average number of:—					
(a) In-patients ...		1	6	3	2
(b) Out patients ...	13	63	144	100	(a) 104
Number of operations performed ...	303	151	1,010	830	(a) 621
Number of vaccinators employed ...	..	...	1	1	1
Number of vaccinations performed ...		...	302	381	544
Number of successful vaccinations ...	...	...	299	381	544
Ratio of persons successfully vaccinated per 1,000 of population ...	...	...	5.75	7.32	10.45

(a) These are the figures for one institution only, namely the hospital at Partābgarh; those for the Deolia dispensary have not yet been published.

NOTE.—The figures relating to vaccination are for the official years 1901-02, 1905-06, etc.